

The 1920s

- President Warren G. Harding
- elected 1920
- Republican/conservative period begins
- “return to normalcy”
- decade is anything but normal

The 1920s

- America after WWI – 3 million soldiers return home
- Samuel Gompers AFL – no strikes during war
- Rewards for workers expected but....
- Many orders cancelled b/c of large surpluses, labor shortages, racial tensions

The 1920s - Post War Tensions

Post-war Strikes/Labor Conflicts

- Seattle Seaport Strike 1919
- Steel Workers Strike 1919
- Boston Police Strike 1919
- What do all these strikes have in common?

The 1920s - Post War Tensions

Red Summer – Racial Conflicts

- Labor tensions spill over into racial conflicts
- Riots and lynchings increase nationwide

Major race riots and lynchings of the Red Summer

April to November, 1919



MOB IN OMAHA LYNCHES NEGRO; ATTEMPTS TO HANG MAYOR SMITH

MAYOR CAUGHT BY MOB AND DRANGED TO TRAFFIC TOWER

Saved From Death by Police Officers Who Cut Rope and Rush Him to Hospital—Emergency Car Driven Through Crowd, Knocking Several Down.

CITY OFFICIALS ON ROOF OF COURT HOUSE AS GANG STORMED

City officials were on the roof of the court house at 10 o'clock this morning when a mob of about 100 men, many of whom were armed with rifles and shotguns, stormed the building. The mob was driven off the roof by police officers who fired their rifles at the mob.

Negroes Shoved Brown Into Mob

When the two men were seen on the roof of the court house, the mob rushed to the edge of the roof and shoved the two men into the crowd. The mob then turned its attention to the mayor, who was on the roof of the court house. The mob attempted to hang the mayor from the roof of the court house, but he was saved by police officers who cut the rope and rushed him to the hospital.

DEATH BY THE ROPE, IS VERDICT OF MOB

Negro Is Beaten Senseless When Dragged From Hanging Court House—Is Hung, Shot and Drowned. Pieces of Rope Sold as Souvenirs.

It was widely after it was known that the mob had hanged a Negro man from the roof of the court house, that the mob turned its attention to the mayor. The mob attempted to hang the mayor from the roof of the court house, but he was saved by police officers who cut the rope and rushed him to the hospital. The mob then turned its attention to the mayor, who was on the roof of the court house. The mob attempted to hang the mayor from the roof of the court house, but he was saved by police officers who cut the rope and rushed him to the hospital.

SAYS NOTE FROM JAIL CALLED MOB UPSTAIRS

Leading of the mob was a strange story of how they got possession of the rope. A lawyer who was with a witness was the source. "A man in a restaurant who was hanging a note from the roof of the court house, in order to get the rope." "I was in a restaurant and you will get the rope." "The note was put in the pocket of the man who was hanging the note from the roof of the court house. The note was put in the pocket of the man who was hanging the note from the roof of the court house. The note was put in the pocket of the man who was hanging the note from the roof of the court house.

FRENZIED THOUSANDS JOIN IN ORGY OF BLOOD AND FIRE

Douglas County Court House Fearfully Damaged as Howling Avengers Storm Jail With Bullet and Flame—One Man Killed and Many Injured—Police Overwhelmed and Soldiers Summoned.

CROWDS SEARCH THROUGH STREETS, ATTACKING NEGROES EVERYWHERE

And today thousands of howling avengers, armed with bullets and flames, searched through the streets, attacking Negroes everywhere. The mob was driven off the roof of the court house by police officers who fired their rifles at the mob. The mob then turned its attention to the mayor, who was on the roof of the court house. The mob attempted to hang the mayor from the roof of the court house, but he was saved by police officers who cut the rope and rushed him to the hospital.



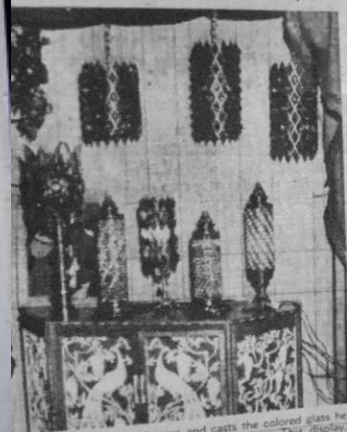
DO NEGROES SHOT, BURNED, CLUBBED TO DEATH IN E. ST. LOUIS RACE WAR

Riot at Its Height Near Broadway and Fourth as Sketched by Artist Russell



Men faint when they see the mob. A man-hunting mob burns 60 men.

MONDAY, APRIL 8, 1948



Senior Citizens... designs and casts the colored glass he uses in making lamps. This display, along with a display of items collected by him and his wife, Rose, in their travels, was awarded a first place in the show.

30 Dead, More Than 2000 Injured During Racial Violence in 85 Cities

Arrests Top 8800 and Damage Runs into Countless Millions



A JEEPLOAD of armed soldiers in the only traffic Sunday passing the street.

CHICAGO (UPI) — More than 12,000 Army and National Guard troops brought a violent peace to riot-torn Chicago today after three days of violence in which at least 11 persons were killed.

During the night, rioting and looting and some new fires were reported. A truck between two of Chicago's most notorious street gangs helped restore order.

A weekend of race and looting, punctuated by the snoring of a steam and the sputter of a tank, had surrounded the city. Entire blocks on the West Side were taken off the streets.

Chicago's police seemed to reach the beginning of the end last Sunday when two Negro youths gang — the Blackstone Rangers and the East Side Deacons — tried to stop fighting.

Two gangs, Agree Chicago's police seemed to reach the beginning of the end last Sunday when two Negro youths gang — the Blackstone Rangers and the East Side Deacons — tried to stop fighting.

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EXTRA! MARTIAL LAW WAS DECLARED WEDNESDAY NIGHT IN THE DISTRICT WHERE THE RIOTING HAD BEEN THE WORST, AND SINCE THEN THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE TROUBLE. EXTRA!

Stay Off the Streets, Let the Law Settle It

THE Chicago Defender

WORLD'S GREATEST WEEKLY

Foolish Talk Is No Good Now. Stop It.

VOL. XIV NO. 31 F. TURDAY CHICAGO, AUGUST 2, 1919 SATURDAY PRICE FIVE CENTS

RIOT SWEEPS CHICAGO

GHASTLY DEEDS OF RACE RIOTERS TOLD

Defender Reporter Faces Death in Attempt to Get Facts of Mob Violence; Hospitals Are Filled With Maimed Men and Women

LIST OF SLAIN IN FOUR DAYS' RIOTING

The complete list of the dead in a week of the worst race riot in modern times is as follows:

John Henry, colored, 204 South State Street, shot by white mob and killed.

Charles, colored, shot at corner of State and Franklin streets, shot in Chicago's outstanding hospital, the South Branch street hospital.

Charles, colored, shot at corner of State and Franklin streets, shot in Chicago's outstanding hospital, the South Branch street hospital.

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Gun Battles and Fighting in Streets Keep the City in an Uproar

French Give Opinion of Riot

4,000 Troops in Armory Ready to Patrol City; Scores Are Killed

Foreigners Say Lack of Color Line Abroad Impressed

The only four have this old story heard the platform and...

1920s - The Red Scare

- **Bolsheviks** in Russia 1917
- News of brutality to Russian people reaches America
- All churches in Russia closed
- **American Communist Party** formed April 1919
- Labor problems make communism appeal to many

1920s - The Red Scare

- April 1919 – 30+ bombs discovered by USPS
- 38 people killed in a bomb on Wall Street in front of the NYSE – why a target??

The 1920's Red Scare





"THESE ATTACKS WILL ONLY INCREASE THE ACTIVITIES OF OUR CRIME-DETECTING FORCES."

Declares Attorney-General Palmer, whose Washington home, shown above, was damaged by a bomb-explosion on June 2.



(C) Harris & Ewing

NATIONAL THRIFT DIRECTOR AND ONE OF HIS BANKS FOR CHILDREN

Dr. J. Stanley Brown, of Joliet, Ill., whose picture appears above, will, it is announced, distribute fifteen million of these hand grenade banks to children. These transformed implements of war will become powerful aids to peace.

Veterans of the Big War

100%
AMERICANISM

You fought for it
Now safeguard it

JOIN

THE AMERICAN LEGION



WARFARE ON "REDS"

Palmer Declares There Will Be
No Let-Up in Coming Year.

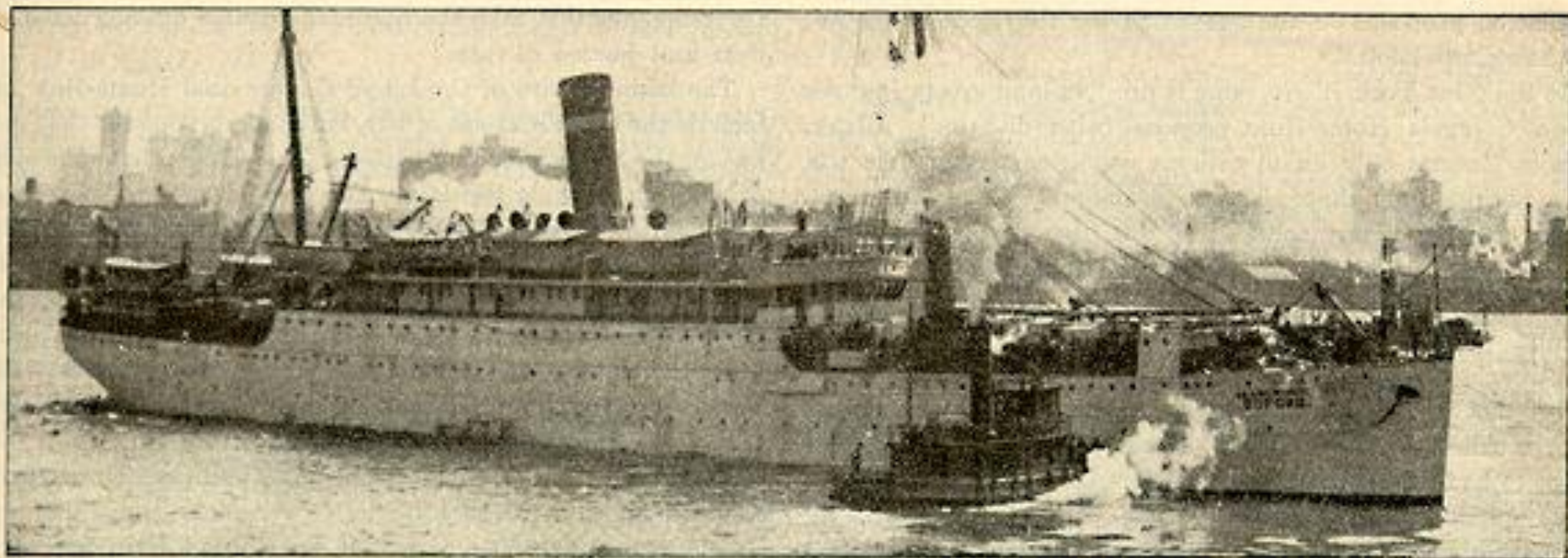
ARE MOSTLY ALL CRIMINAL

20,000,000 Liberty Bond Owners
Losers if Soviet Is Established.

Advocates Would Abolish Ownership
of Property, Religion and God,
Says Attorney General's Statement
Asking Careful Study of Perni-

1920s - The Red Scare

- **The Palmer Raids** January 1920
- **A. Mitchell Palmer**, U.S. Attorney General
- orders raids of suspected radical organizations
- the “**Soviet Ark**” deports 200+ back to Russia



"THE SOVIET ARK."

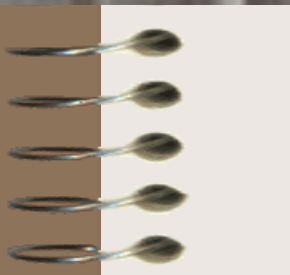
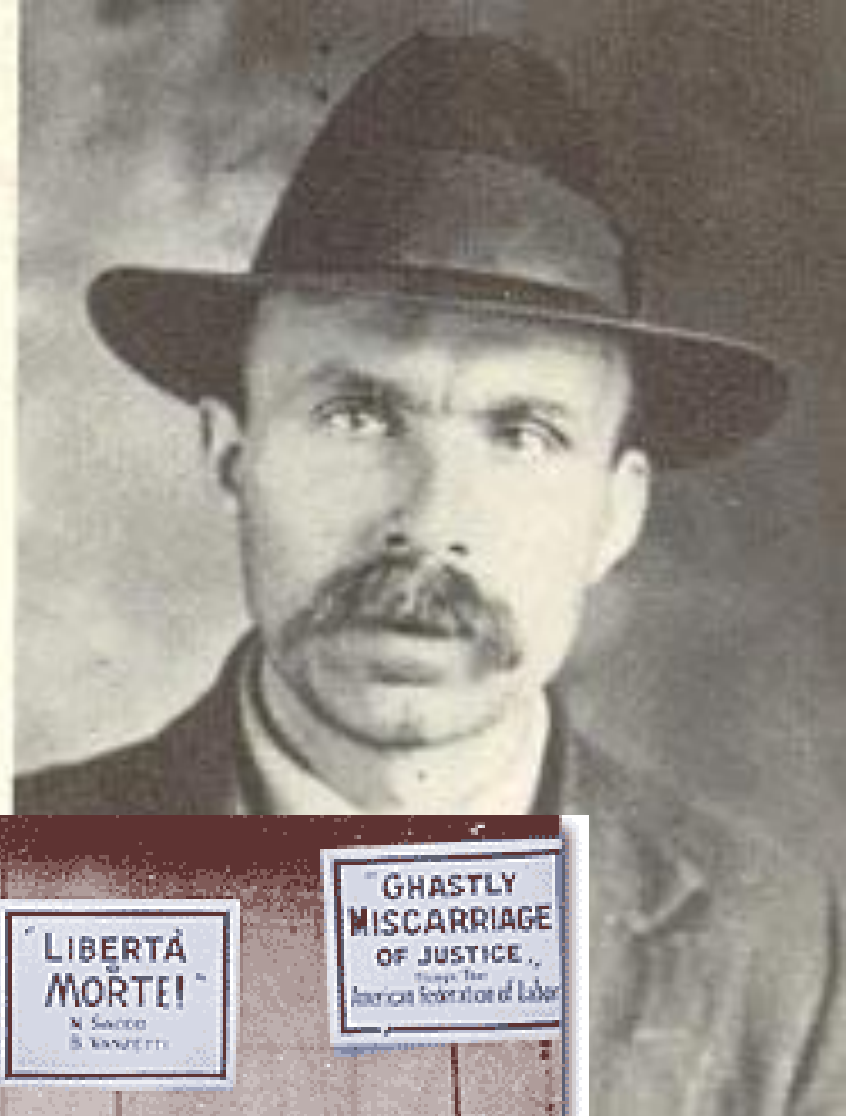
The United States Army transport *Buford*, carrying 249 Russian "Reds" as America's Christmas present to Lenin and Trotsky.



Copyrighted by the Press Illustrating Service.

LEADING PERSONAGES ON THE *BUFORD'S* PASSENGER-LIST.

From the reader's left to right—Emma Goldman, Ethel Bernstein, Peter Blaski, Alexander Beckman.



1920s - The Red Scare

- the **Sacco and Vanzetti Trial** - April 1920
- two Italian anarchists
- case appealed for years – ACLU
- 1927 – put to death, never proven guilty
- 1961 ballistics tests proved the gun found on Sacco was used – never proved he fired it



1920s - The Red Scare

- **New Immigration Restrictions**
- Emergency Quota Act 1921
- National Origins Act 1924
- shut out immigrants from southern and eastern Europe
- Japanese excluded completely – tensions in China
- From nativism to **XENOPHOBIA**

1920s - Race Relations

- 200,000 blacks return from serving in WWI
- Expectations: ?
- Reality: lynchings increased, race riots in 26 major cities (Red Summer)
- W.E.B. Dubois, NAACP had supported the U.S. in WWI



1920s - Race Relations

- **Marcus Garvey** – black nationalist and separatist – founds the UNIA
- promotes the idea of pan-Africanism
- Black Star Line
- deportation to Jamaica



Apollo Theater



Harlem Musicians:
Duke Ellington, Billie Holiday,
Louis Armstrong



Harlem Writers:
Zora Neale Hurston, Langston
Hughes, Countee Cullen



Strivers Row:
Eubie Blake, Noble Sissle

1920s - Race Relations

- **Harlem Renaissance** – literature from a black perspective reaches a national audience
- universal themes explored
- Langston Hughes, Zora Neale Hurston
- parallels the development of jazz and blues – uniquely American

1920s - Race Relations

- *THE POOL PLAYERS. SEVEN AT THE GOLDEN SHOVEL.*
- We Real cool. We Left school.
- We Lurk late. We Strike straight.
- We Sing sin. We Thin gin.
- We Jazz June. We Die soon.
- *Gwendolyn Brooks*



THE HARLEM RENAISSANCE





LOUIS

ARMSTRONG




On Monday Evening The

GRAYSTONE
with BALLROOM

Presents A Band Battle Featuring

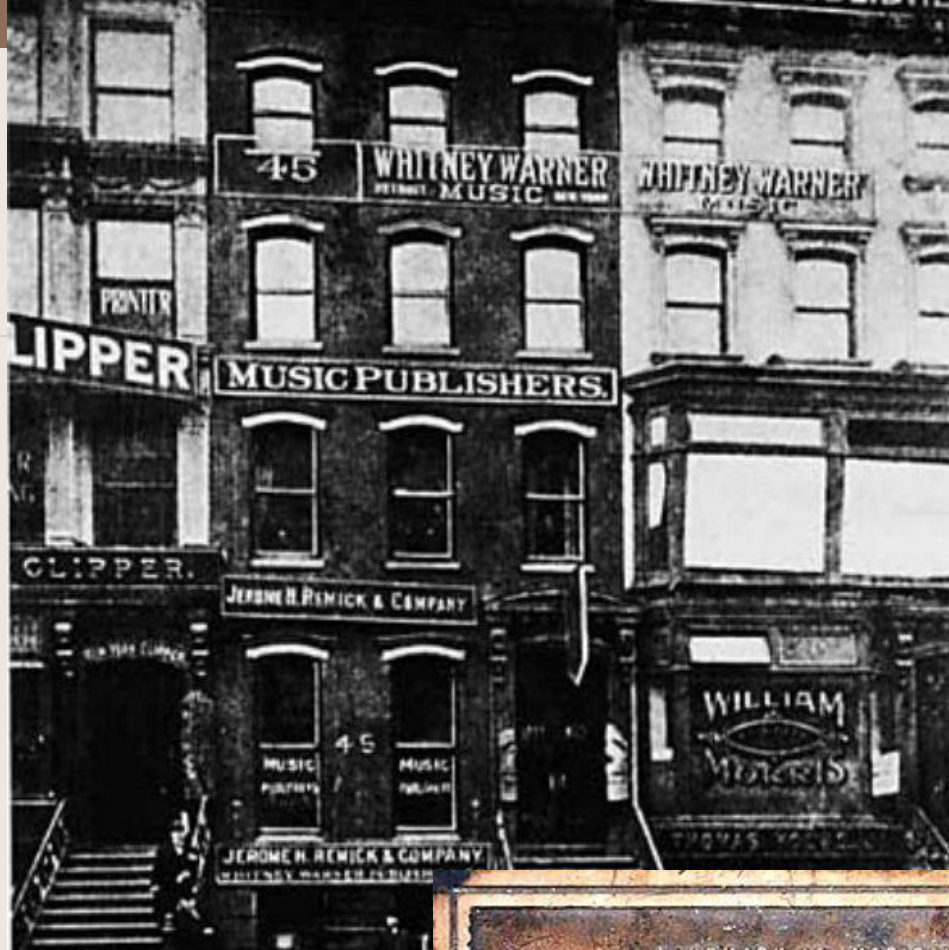
**DUKE ELLINGTON
AND HIS ORCHESTRA**



With Detroit Favorites

**McKINNEY'S
COTTON PICKERS**

4237 Woodward At Carfield



God Bless America

*To Dorothy from
all your wishes
from Irving Berlin*

IRVING BERLIN

First Performance by Kate Smith
Armed Forces Day, 1938

IRVING BERLIN Inc.



A LANDMARK OF AMERICAN MUSIC

TIN PAN ALLEY

28TH STREET BETWEEN FIFTH AND SIXTH AVENUES WAS THE LEGENDARY TIN PAN ALLEY WHERE THE BUSINESS OF THE AMERICAN POPULAR SONG FLOURISHED DURING THE FIRST DECADES OF THE 20TH CENTURY.

PRESENTED BY THE NATIONAL MUSIC COUNCIL, NATIONAL MUSIC PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION AND EXON.

Tin Pan Alley

In the 1920s

In 2011



1920s - Race Relations

- Memphis, New Orleans, Chicago, New York City
- Louis Armstrong, Duke Ellington,
- new audiences with the development of radio in the 1920s



- The Feisty Cases of the Ku Klux Klan -

D.W. GRIFFITH'S MIGHTY SPECTACLE

THE BIRTH OF A NATION
FOUNDED ON
THOMAS DIXON'S
'THE CLANSMAN'

- MIGHTIEST SPECTACLE EVER PRODUCED -



THE BIRTH OF A NATION

D.W. GRIFFITH'S

STUPENDOUS MOTION PICTURE PRODUCTION OF
THOMAS DIXON'S FAMOUS STORY

'THE CLANSMAN'

EMPLOYING THE SERVICES OF 18,000 PEOPLE
ACCOMPANIED BY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA OF 40





1920s - Race Relations

Revival of the Ku Klux Klan in the 1920s

- **D.W. Griffith** – The Birth of A Nation (1915)
- Contributed to the revival of the KKK in the 1920s
- 4.5 million members at peak in 1924
- declined by 1930 with the onset of the Great Depression

The Prohibition “Experiment”

Wets



Drys

1920s - Prohibition

- Temperance movement increased: Anti-Saloon League & WCTU – Gilded Age
- **Volstead Act 1919** – defined alc. bevs.
- **18th Amendment** into effect January 1920
- “Wets vs. “Drys” – debate continued
- **Bootleggers** market, Canada and Mexico – laws openly violated
- **Speakeasies** prevalent – urban/rural



Scarface Al Capone

FIFTEEN CENTS

March 24, 1930

TIME

The Weekly Newsmagazine



Volume XV

ALPHONSE ("SCARFACE") CAPONE

A pink apostrophe, a part of spaghetti.
(See NATIONAL AFFAIRS)

Number 12

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1920s - Prohibition

Rise of Organized Crime

- **Al Capone** – centered in Chicago
- Perception of self
- By 1927, Capone – over \$85 million in alcohol and gambling
- rivals arose to compete

1920s - Prohibition

- **St. Valentine's Day Massacre**
- **Chicago – over 400 slayings in one year related to Prohibition**







1920s - Prohibition

- Prohibition had caused new, unintended consequences, such as?
- Organized crime, businesses closed, jobs lost
- Largely ignored in both urban and rural areas
- FDR campaigns for Presidency in 1932 – one goal was to repeal the Volstead Act and the 18th Amendment

The Man Nobody Knows

BRUCE BARTON

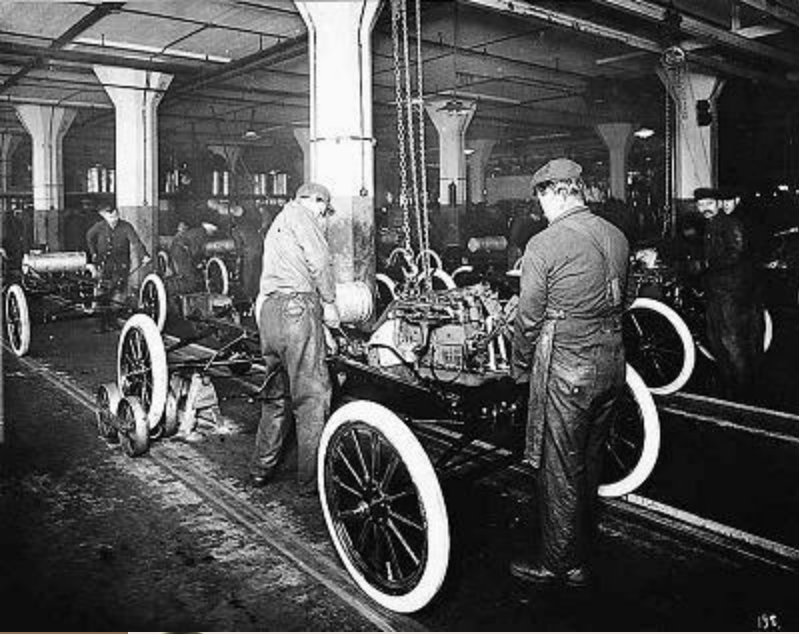
The classic account of Jesus as business
entrepreneur, one of the best-selling
books of the twentieth century



With an Introduction by *Richard M. Fried*

1920s - Business

- industrial giants of the Gilded Age were heroes to many in the 1920s
- **Bruce Barton** - The Man Nobody Knows
- social commentary on the decline of morals
- also on **advertising industry**
- two years on the bestseller list







1920s - Business

- **Auto Industry** expands
- Henry Ford and the Model T
- changes American culture - cheap, easy to operate, prod. 9000/day
- price from \$500 to \$260
- 15 million sold by 1927
- \$5.00 work day for qualified employees

1920s - Business

- General Motors – more luxury and expense – \$800 avg.
- **New businesses** – service stations, repair shops, tire and glass suppliers, parts stores
- **Cars and the 20s Generation** – transforms American culture
- **Women** – the “flapper” culture



The Bridge
by Joseph Stella

Changing Roles for Women

- Nineteenth Amendment (August 26, 1920)













FORGOTTEN IMAGES



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HOW'S YOUR BREATH TODAY?



If it's bad, you won't be welcome... Play safe... use Listerine

• How's your breath today? If it is bad, it will keep you out of things... it may mar friendship... kill off a romance... or jeopardize a business chance. Don't let it do any of these things.

Play safe... use Listerine, every morning and night and before social or business contacts. Listerine instantly renders your breath sweet, wholesome, and agreeable to others. It is the one reliable remedy for halitosis (unpleasant breath).

Everybody Has It

Faustidious as you may be, do not make the mistake of thinking that your breath is never bad. Halitosis spares no one, because it springs from such common causes as tiny bits of fermenting food particles on the teeth, unhealthy teeth or gums, and temporary or chronic infections of the nose, throat, and mouth. The insidious thing about it is that you yourself never realize when you have it.

Only Listerine Succeeds

Only by using Listerine can you be certain that your breath will not offend others. Cheap, ordinary mouth washes fail in 12 hours to conquer odors which Listerine gets rid of instantly. That has been shown again and again by strict laboratory and clinical tests.

Keep Listerine handy at home and office. Rinse the mouth with it before social and business engagements. It cleanses and irrigates the entire oral cavity and leaves you with a feeling of confidence and assurance. You know your breath is right. Lambert Pharmaceutical Company, St. Louis, Missouri.



LISTERINE

1920s - Business

- broke down social barriers for women
- new experiences, travel and exposure to cities from rural areas
- blamed for decline of morals

US

KDKA reports the Harding-Cox Presidential Election - Nov. 2, 1920



1920s - Business

- **Radio and Music Industry** expands
- Marconi (Italy) 1895
- First broadcast 1920 election returns from KDKA in Pittsburgh
- 732 stations by late 1920s
- transforms society like the car had
- news, music of jazz, blues, ~~country~~, and opera artists



Knight 8 Tube Single Control

All Electric or Battery Operated

**8 TUBE
CHASSIS**

List Price \$80.00

YOUR NET PRICE

\$38⁵⁰

No. B9093



Licensed under R. C. A., General Electric and Associate Patents

Completely shielded single illuminated drum control powerful EIGHT TUBE RECEIVER

Nothing Better At Any Price



1920s - Business

- Helped in the development of the **Advertising Industry**, and new technology in recorded music
- Victrolas to play vinyl albums of favorite recording artists



The Coca-Cola Company, Atlanta, Ga.



STOP

Thumb Sucking!

Thumb sucking can be immediately corrected with the

Baby Alice

Thumb Guard

Safe, sanitary, comfortable. Made of Monel Metal wire. Inexpensive. Approved by leading baby specialists. Sold by surgical dealers, department stores and baby shops everywhere.

Guard Mfg. Co. 9 West 74th Street, Cincinnati, Ohio.

for Economical Transportation

CHEVROLET

Reduced Prices

The COACH \$585

The Standard	\$495	The Imperial	\$715
The Touring	\$495	The Sedan	\$495
The Coupe	\$495	The Truck	\$495
The 4 Door Sedan	\$675	The Light Delivery	\$375
The 6 Door Sedan	\$665	The Heavy Duty Delivery	\$375

All prices f.o.b. Flint, Michigan. Check Chevrolet Delivered Prices. This includes the lowest handling and financing charges available.

A
Sensational Achievement
in Beauty and Performance

Marvelous new bodies by Fisher... longer, lower and roomier... and styled with all the artistry of world-famous designers! A 107-inch wheelbase... the longest ever offered in a low-priced automobile! An improved valve-in-head engine... smooth, powerful and swift in acceleration! Four semi-elliptic shock-absorber springs... permanent assurance of delightful riding ease! Non-locking four-wheel brakes... powerful, dependable and ready in operation! That's what the Bigger and Better Chevrolet offers you—at prices so low that they are actually amazing! Small wonder that everyone calls it a sensational achievement in beauty and performance! Small wonder that it is everywhere hailed as the world's most luxurious low-priced car!

CHEVROLET MOTOR COMPANY, DETROIT, MICHIGAN
Division of General Motors Corporation

QUALITY AT LOW COST

Hildebrecht's
RESTAURANT & CAFETERIA



Visit MERCER Factory
at Trenton N. J.

MERCER
MOTOR
CARS

Inspect car while it
is being built

1920s - Business

- **The Film Industry**
- silent film stars such as Charlie Chaplin, Greta Garbo, Rudolph Valentino had to adapt to newly developed sound films
- The Jazz Singer – 1st “talkie”
1927

WARNER BROS. SUPREME TRIUMPH

AL JOLSON

THE

JAZZ SINGER



WITH
MAY MCAVOY
WARNER OLAND
Cantor Rosenblatt

DIRECTED BY ALAN CRUICKSHANK

A WARNER BROS. PRODUCTION

Warner Bros. Present

A MASTER PICTURE



AL JOLSON

THE GREATEST ENTERTAINER ON THE STAGE!
NOW! GREATEST ENTERTAINER ON THE SCREEN!

in

The JAZZ SINGER

A STORY OF MELODY AND LOVE
THE MOST EMOTIONAL MASTERPIECE
THE SCREEN HAS EVER KNOWN

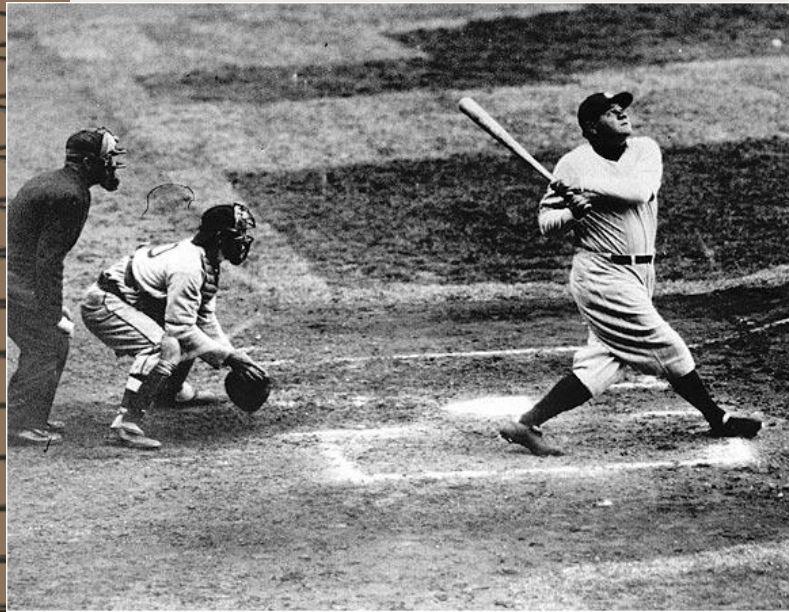


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“The Jazz Singer”







1920s - Society

- **Sports**
- **Baseball and boxing – Ty Cobb, Babe Ruth, Jack Dempsey**
- **Football – college level**

1920s - Society

- **Households**
- More **electricity** was generated in the U.S. in the 1920s than all the world combined
- home appliances – refrigerator, icebox, washing machine, radio
- **installment credit** made items accessible even to poorer families

names

Car Sales

NUMBER OF
GENERAL MOTORS CARS
SOLD

1910

39,300

1924

587,341

1924

1910

GENERAL MOTORS

PYCK - CADILLAC - CHEVROLET - OAKLAND - OLDSMOBILE - GMC TRUCKS

Cars on Credit

NUMBER OF CARS & TRUCKS BOUGHT
1919 to 1925

ON CREDIT THROUGH
GENERAL MOTORS
ACCEPTANCE CORPORATION
RETAIL — 652,851
WHOLESALE — 494,977

TOTAL 1,147,808

AMOUNT OF CREDIT GRANTED
1919 to 1925

\$810,000,000

GENERAL MOTORS

PYCK - CADILLAC - CHEVROLET - OAKLAND - OLDSMOBILE - GMC TRUCKS

Ford

Weekly Purchase Plan

The easiest way to buy a car.

It is easy to save a small sum each week to apply on the purchase of a Ford car. The amount you pay is what you feel you can afford out of your earnings. You do not have to sacrifice other necessities. The "down payment," so often a handicap, is eliminated.

A local bank acts as your depository and allows interest on your deposits.

165,000 families have already secured their cars by this easy method. Enrollments are now being made at the rate of 1000 a day.

BALLOON
Tire Equipment
Full Size (29" x 4-40)

Ask the nearest Authorized Ford Dealer about this practical plan or write us direct.

Now Optional On All Ford Cars At An Extra Cost of

Runabout Coupe \$280
Fordor Sedan \$350
Fordor Sedan \$500
All prices f. o. b. Detroit

\$25

Ford Motor Company, Dept. N-3, Detroit, Mich.

Mail me full particulars on your easy plan for owning an automobile.

Name _____

Street _____

Town _____ State _____

Ford Motor Company
Detroit

TOURING CAR

\$290

On over easy demonstrable
terms and you're up \$25 extra
F. O. B. Detroit



MAKE SAFETY YOUR RESPONSIBILITY.

Choose Your Christmas Phonograph Today And Save An Extra 5 Per Cent!

Now you are sure of finding an upright or console "Nightingale" that best harmonizes with your musical taste and with your carefully selected home furnishings. And—today—double Gold Bond Dividends save you an extra 5% on these close to cost-half prices.

New \$100.00 "Nightingale" Models!

\$49.75

New \$150.00 "Nightingale" Models!

\$69.75

You can have one delivered to your home or held for Christmas delivery by paying

Only **\$10** Down!

The balance can then be paid in six small monthly payments. \$10.00 worth of records may be added to the purchase price without any additional down payment.



Carl's Second Floor, rear.

WORLD'S FINEST, MOST MODERN AUTOMATIC DISHWASHER

... the new GENERAL ELECTRIC



DISHES ACTUALLY
DRY IN THEIR
OWN HEAT!

10 OTHER DISHWASHERS CAN MATCH THESE FEATURES:

- 1. The "Steam Heat" feature? Yes!
- 2. Automatic drying? Yes!
- 3. A "Wash" cycle that washes dishes twice? Yes!
- 4. Washes like a dish? Yes! Washes a full load each cycle!
- 5. Oil-free? Yes! Washes with a special soap.
- 6. Oil-free? Yes! Washes with a special soap.
- 7. Oil-free? Yes! Washes with a special soap.
- 8. Oil-free? Yes! Washes with a special soap.
- 9. Oil-free? Yes! Washes with a special soap.
- 10. Oil-free? Yes! Washes with a special soap.



ONLY U. S. ENGINEERING COULD DO THIS!

- 1. Washes like a dish? Yes! Washes a full load each cycle!
- 2. Washes like a dish? Yes! Washes a full load each cycle!
- 3. Washes like a dish? Yes! Washes a full load each cycle!

LOW DOWN PAYMENT PLAN

... the new General Electric automatic dishwasher...
... the new General Electric automatic dishwasher...
... the new General Electric automatic dishwasher...

See how you can save on
GENERAL ELECTRIC

ONLY OUR WATER WITCH IS SUPERIOR (See Pages 784 and 785)

To this New Gyrator
\$5.00 DOWN \$7.00 A MONTH

Extraordinary value! Guaranteed to be a better
washer than you can buy from any other store and
a bigger bargain! Our careful tests, measurements
and comparisons conclusively prove that in every essential
detail, in every single feature of construction this new
Gyrator beats all—except the Water Witch. There is no superior
washer, unless a superior washer, that more it will last in
the long, but offers still greater savings. New washers offer making
a new standard of your laundry. The beautiful design and
work on the body harmonize perfectly with the highly polished
chrome finish of the upper tub. The more other washers
the new Gyrator made it so far exceeding in every additional
feature of our customers will buy it. Send your order now.
(Don't wait.)

Compare These Features

- 1 Extra wide oil seal covers the motor shaft, with long motor life and quiet operation.
- 2 Delicate gear motor, specially designed for work on the tub, with long life and quiet operation.
- 3 Full alloy bronze bearings which wear longer on the motor shaft and tub shaft.
- 4 Steel and brass motor housing, with long life and quiet operation.
- 5 All metal motor drive shaft, with long life and quiet operation.
- 6 Specially built splash-proof motor, to keep the motor dry, with long life and quiet operation.
- 7 Strong, pressed steel oil tank and oil seal, with long life.



Washes Clothes Clean
in 3 to 7 Minutes



30 Days' Trial

The Gyrator is not a new, untried experiment. We know what it will do, how well it performs in all kinds of washing, for we have used it for years in our home and without expense, if it doesn't meet up to your expectations, please return it, including the small first payment, for a full refund of the price. Don't let us say anything more. You will be satisfied. The Gyrator is the best washer you have ever used.

Endorsed by Ten Experts

... the new General Electric automatic dishwasher...
... the new General Electric automatic dishwasher...
... the new General Electric automatic dishwasher...

Special Voltage Motor

The Gyrator is equipped with a special voltage motor, which will operate on 110 or 115 volt circuits, and will also operate on 120 or 125 volt circuits. It is the only washer of its kind that can be used in any of these areas.

10-Year Guarantee

The Gyrator was first in its class, and we are sure that it will continue to be so for many years. We guarantee it for 10 years, and we are sure that it will continue to be so for many years. We guarantee it for 10 years, and we are sure that it will continue to be so for many years.

No Hand Rubbing

The kind of material used in the Gyrator is such that it will wash clothes clean without the need for hand rubbing. The Gyrator is the only washer of its kind that can be used in any of these areas.

No High Center Post

The Gyrator is the only washer of its kind that does not have a high center post. This makes it the only washer of its kind that can be used in any of these areas.

Gasoline Motor

Equipped for Dry Cleaning

Only \$122.75 Cash Price

... the new General Electric automatic dishwasher...
... the new General Electric automatic dishwasher...
... the new General Electric automatic dishwasher...

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... the new General Electric automatic dishwasher...

The NEW Leonard Cleanable REFRIGERATOR



"Like a Clean
China Dish"

Housework Is Easier

HAPPY is the housewife who owns the New 1926 Leonard Cleanable. She knows the family's food is well safeguarded—her steps are saved—her toil lightened—her workday shortened. The Leonard pays for itself over

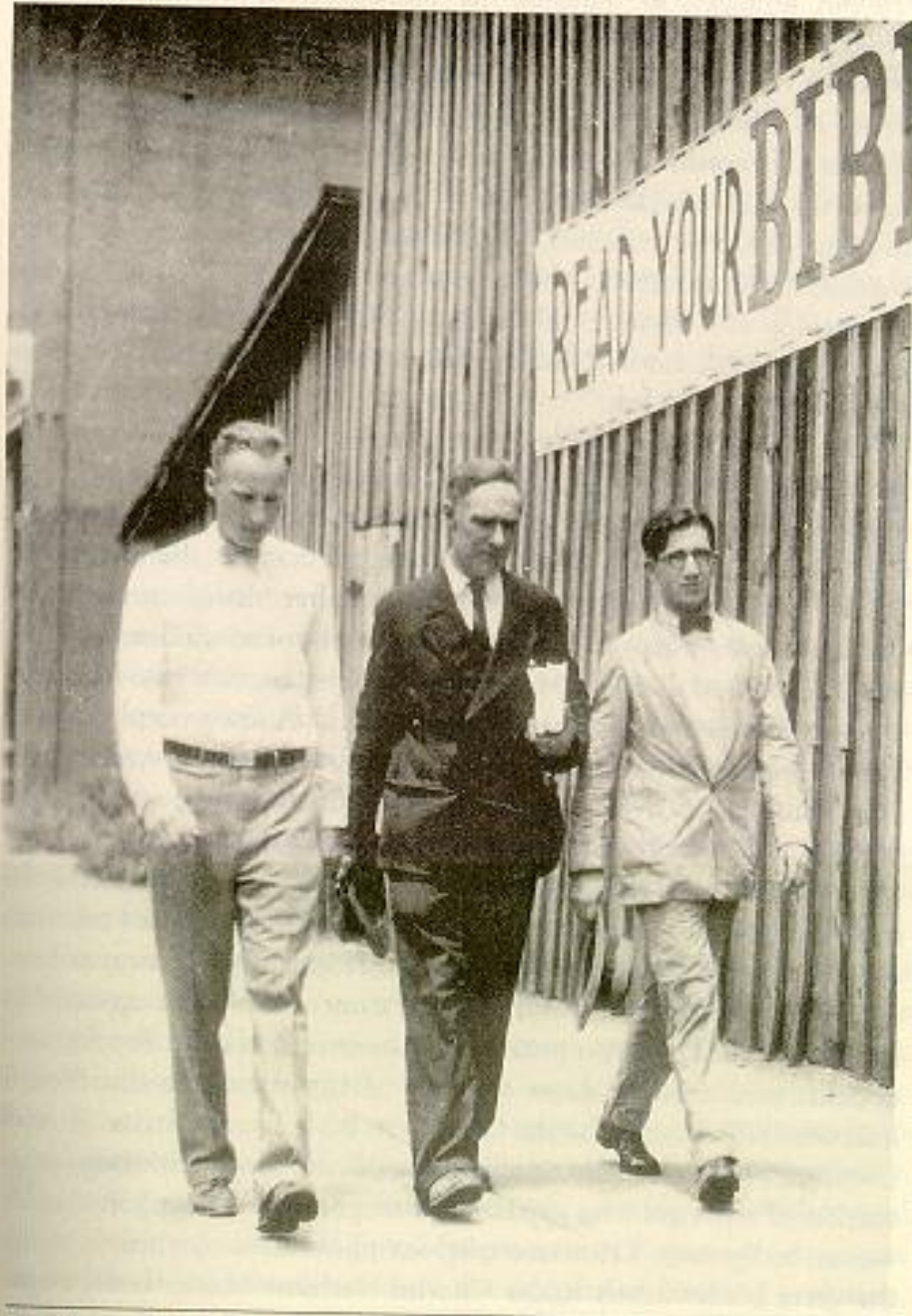




1920s - Society

- **Trial of the Century**
- **Scopes Trial** in Tennessee 1925
- Christian fundamentalism vs. Darwinism
- freedom of speech vs. the Bible
- John T. Scopes – taught evolution
- WJB - prosecutor, Clarence Darrow - defense attorney, atheist





John Scopes, left, and his initial defenders, John Neal, middle, and George Rappleyea, right, beneath a trial-related poster on the way to a court hearing. (Courtesy of Bryan College Archives)

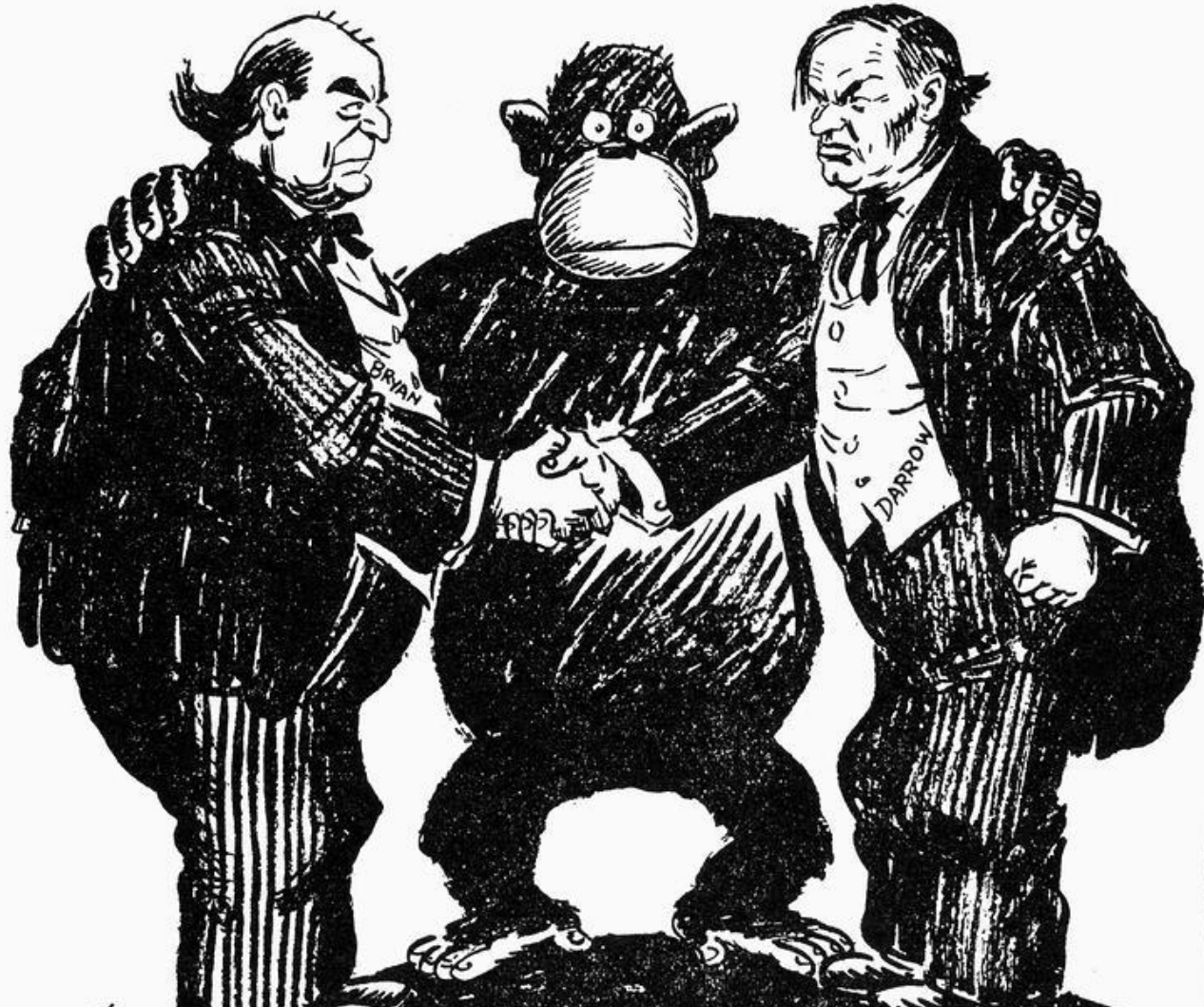


[10] "Papa!" (Thomas in the *Detroit News*)



[6] Playing It for All It's Worth. (Knott in the *Dallas News*)

“When Shall We Three Meet Again?”



T.T. MARTIN, HEADQUARTERS
ANTI-EVOLUTION LEAGUE
"THE CONFLICT - HELL & THE HIGH SCHOOL"

BRYAN'S
BOOKS
HERE

HELL no for
High Schools



1920s - Society

- heated debates about creation, church vs. state were held throughout the nation
- still being debated today
- Scopes guilty, \$100 fine, asked not to teach in Tennessee
- Billy Sunday, Aimee Semple McPherson – evangelical movement



Aimee Semple MacPherson

* 9/10/1890 + 26/09/1944





Go with me
to
The Holy Land



**AIMEE SEMPLE McPHERSON
MEDITERRANEAN CRUISE
AND PILGRIMAGE**

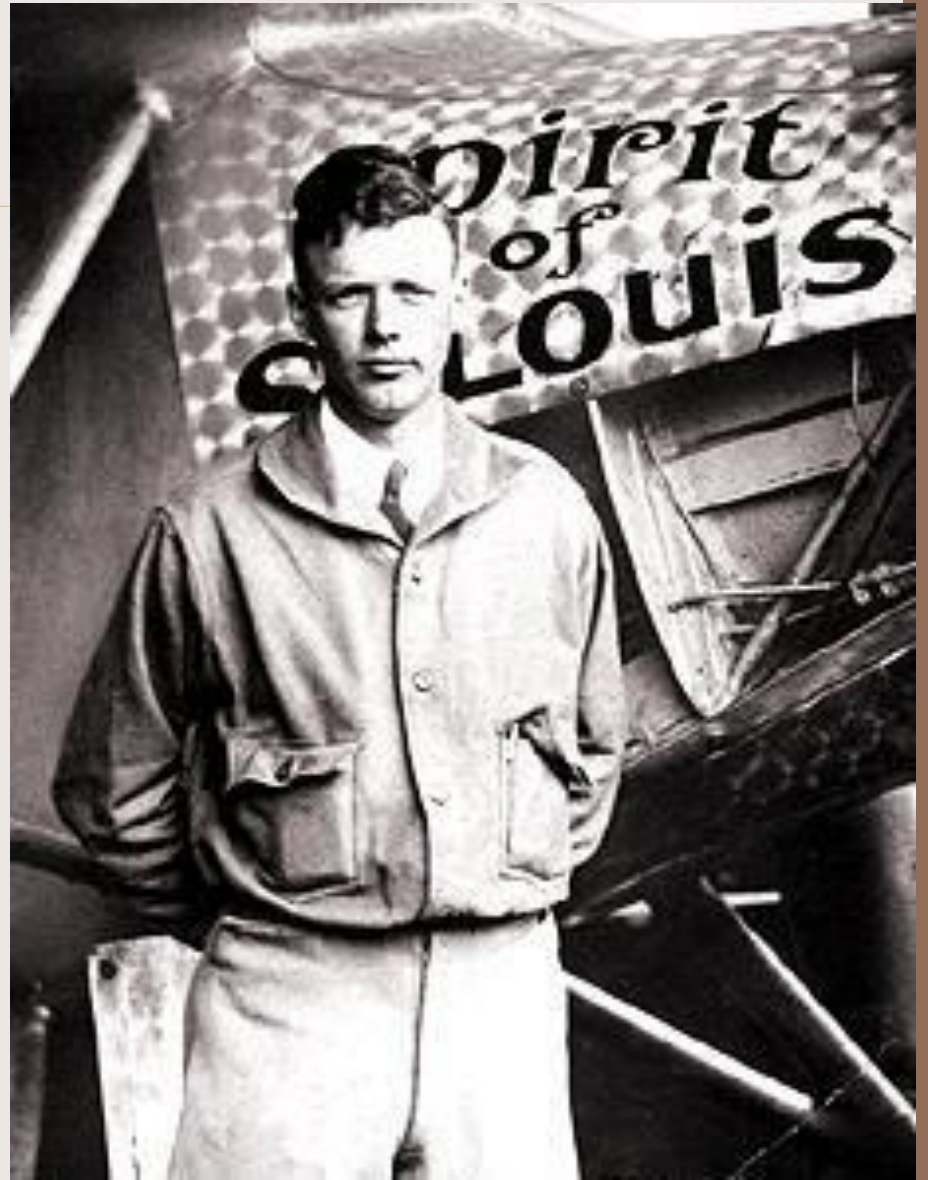
EASTER *in the* HOLY LAND

S.S. Republic - March 20th to May 11th 1930

TRANSPORTATION AGENTS

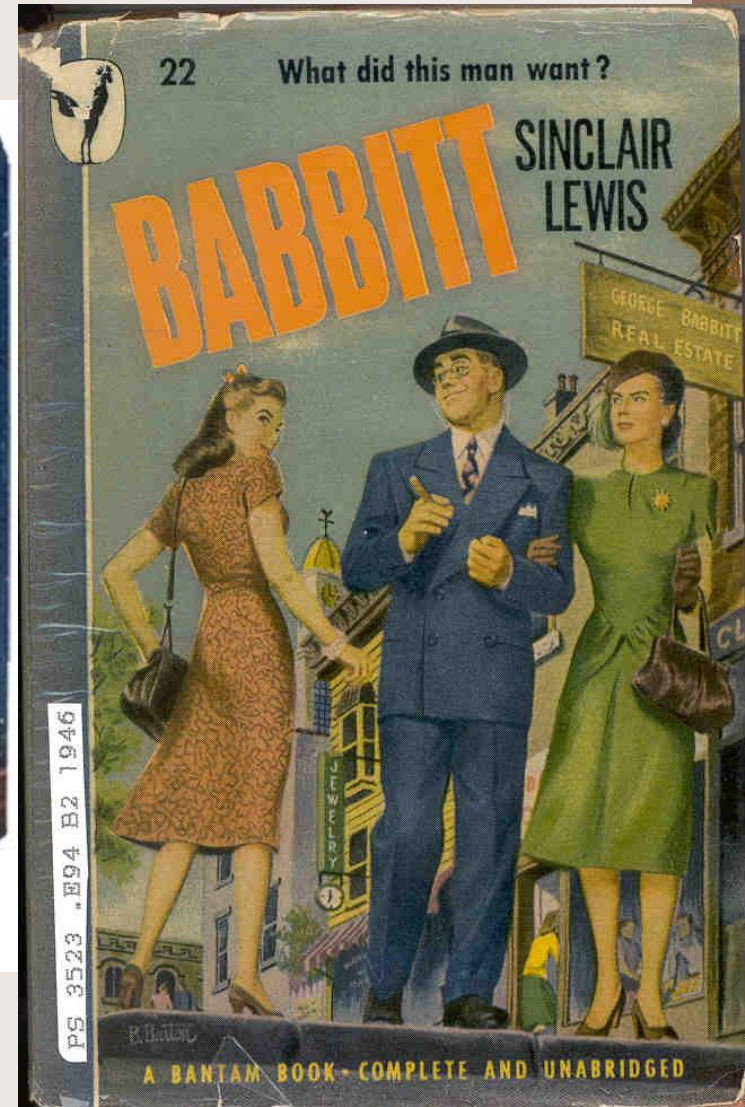
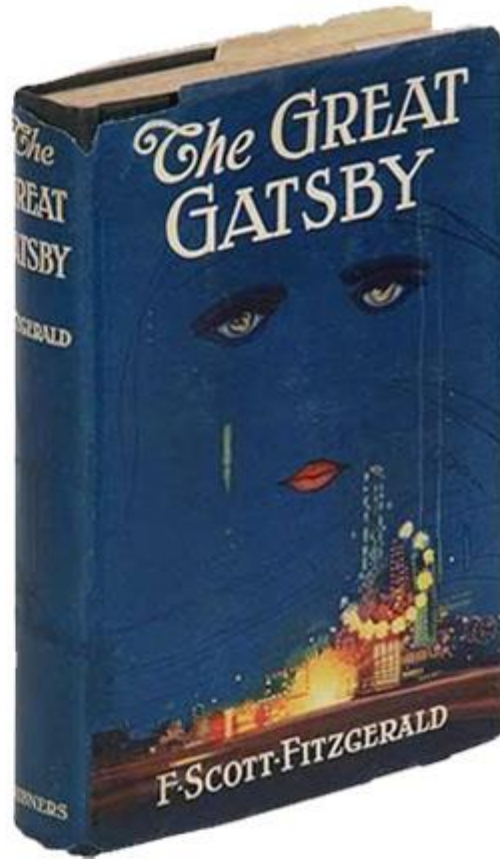
UNITED STATES LINES and THOS. COOK & SON





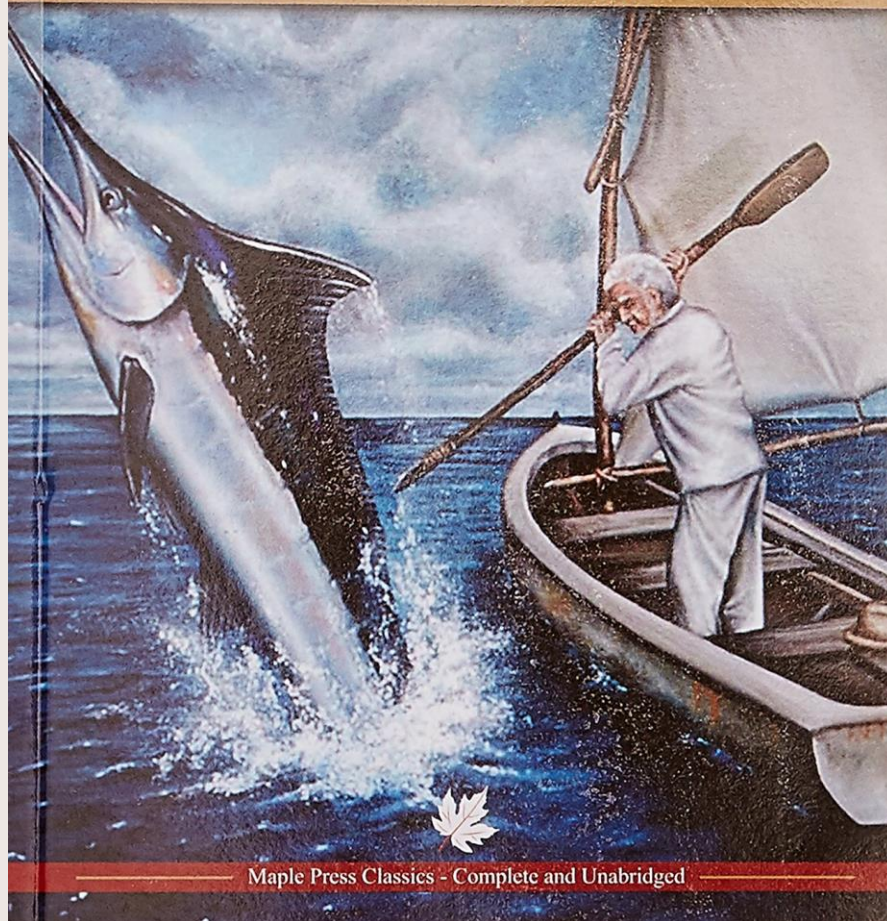
1920s - Society

- **A Hero Is Born**
- **Charles A. Lindbergh** - first solo flight across the Atlantic Ocean from New York city to Paris in 1927
- **Spirit of St. Louis**
- 33 hours, few provisions, navigated by the stars



the
**OLD MAN
AND THE SEA**

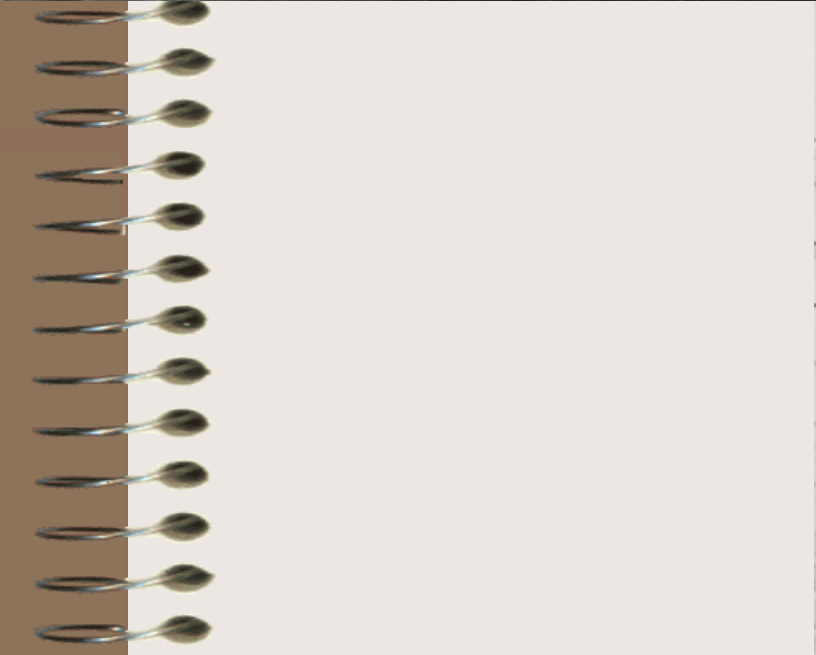
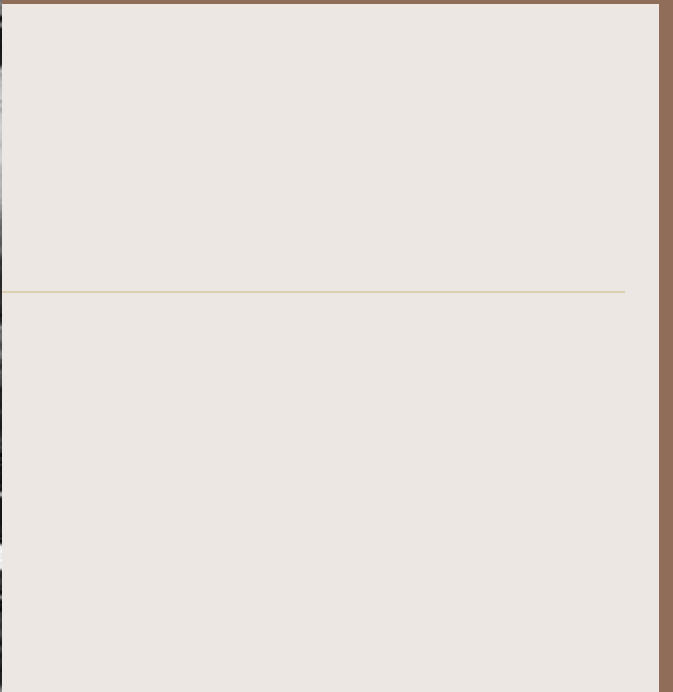
ERNEST HEMINGWAY



Maple Press Classics - Complete and Unabridged

1920s - Society

- **Literature**
- The “Lost” Generation
- Disillusionment with materialism, role of U.S. in the world
- European audiences
- Sinclair Lewis – Babbitt
- The Great Gatsby – F. Scott Fitzgerald, Ernest Hemingway



DONT
LET IT
FRIGHTEN
US.
BOYS.

WASHINGTON
CONFERENCE

SUBMARINE
ISSUE

Berriman

217



Isolationism Returns btw the wars

Washington Naval Conference

- various treaties – balance of power on the seas
- ships ratios in the Atlantic and Pacific (GB, FR, US, Japan, others)
- Five Power Treaty, Nine Power Treaty

Isolationism Returns btw the wars

Europe/Asia

- Dawes Plan (1924)
- Young Plan (1930)
- Kellogg-Briand Pact
- Stimson Doctrine

Laissez Faire Returns – a new Gilded Age?

- Pro-business, laissez-faire attitudes dominate – Presidents (Harding, Coolidge, Hoover), Sec of Treasury Andrew Mellon – tax policies favored the wealthy
- Coolidge – “the business of America is business”
- McNary Haugen Bill 1925
- Tariffs trends – Fordney-McCumber Tariff 1922, Hawley-Smoot Tariff 1930

Laissez Faire Returns – a new Gilded Age?

- Herbert Hoover elected in 1928
- Signs of the coming Great Depression were already appearing.....

DBQ Notes – Progressive Era

Basics

- Where/were
- Bussiness, buisness, business
- Guilded Age
- Ammendment
- Women were effected. Women were affected.

Documents

- Citing isn't enough! – go beyond
- Use the rubric
- In a sentence do not group the documents by number and talk about them like they are people.

DBQ Notes – Progressive Era

- Give an example – laws, unions, actions, busted trusts

Thesis

- In the Introduction or you're killing yourself
- Make clear

OI

- Must also do more than mention
- Must support your thesis

7th Point

- Must make connections between documents which contradict each other or another time period